Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America.



To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.



Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!

Danaui

		Penguin	Name:
Solv	e each problem.		
Use	the article to answer the question.		
	What is one way penguins differ fro	m other birds?	
	A. They are covered in fur	B. They do not have wing	S
	C. They do not have a beak	D. They are unable to fly	
2)	Where do a lot of the penguins live?	,	
	A. Antarctica	B. South Africa	
	C. Australia	D. South America	
3)	How deep can penguins dive to find	their food?	
,	A. Up to 100 feet	B. Up to 1,000 feet	
	C. Up to 500 feet	D. Up to 1,850 feet	
4)	Who are some of the penguins' pred	ators?	
	A. Eagles and hawks	B. Crocodiles and alligato	rs
	C. Seals and sharks	D. Lions and tigers	
5)	What are penguin droppings called?		
	A. Fertilizer	B. Manure	
	C. Slag	D. Guano	
6)	What do penguins use to catch their	food?	
	A. Their sharp claws	B. Their long and pointed	beaks
	C. Their short, sturdy legs	D. Their strong flippers	
7)	How long can penguins stay underw	vater?	
	A. For more than 20 minutes	B. For exactly 10 minutes	
	C. For less than a minute	D. For 5 minutes	
8)	Where do most penguins live?		
	A. In tropical rainforests	B. At the North Pole	
	C. In the Northern Hemisphere	D. In the Southern Hemisp	ohere
9)	What does the diet of the penguin co	onsist of?	
,	A. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables	B. Grains, seeds, small pla	ants
	C. Meats, cheese, bread	D. Krill, squid, small fish	
10)	How do penguins protect themselve	s from cold weather and predators?	
,	A. They hide in caves	B. They dig burrows in the	e ground
	C. They build nests from twigs	D. They huddle together in	n large

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!" 12)

Page 2 of 6

colonies

	Penguin	Name:
13) 14)	"I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"	
14) 15)	"Sea animals like seals or sharks see us as an easy meal."	
15)	"My strong flippers are perfect for swimming in the chilly waters paddles!"	s. They're like built-in
16)	"I have a vibrant coat of feathers."	
17)	"My favourite food is definitely worms! Can't get enough of then	n."
18)	"I mostly live in the chilly lands of the southern hemisphere, with	h my friends."
19)	"I cannot stay underwater for more than a couple of seconds."	
20)	"I really enjoy soaring in the sky."	
21)	"My beak is long and pointed, just perfect for nabbing my favorit	te seafood."
22)	"I love feasting on insects."	
23)	"We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our stron swimming to escape predators."	ng beaks and swift
24)	"Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the	e soil."
25)	"I love living in the warm and tropical regions."	
26)	"Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ul penguins."	ltimately mature
27)	"We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometin hanging out together."	nes, even thousands of us
28)	"I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."	
29)	"I have a blunt and flat beak."	
Dete	ermine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the inform	nation in the article.
30)	Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably An regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.	ntarctica, but also certain
31)	It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctic	ca.
32)	Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can reminutes to search for food.	emain under water over 20
33)	Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.	
34)	Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.	
35)	It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swir	mming.
36)	In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, pengu sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals.	uins form large colonies,
37)	The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish	l.

- **38**) Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- **39)** The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- **40**) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- 41) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.

		Penguin	Name:			
42)	Penguins live in colonies that can include thousands of them.					
43)	Penguins can only fly in short bursts.					
4 4)	Penguins can stay underwater for 20	minutes.				
45)	A Penguin's beak is short and curved					
46)	Most penguins live in the Northern H	lemisphere.				
47)	Penguins buoyant body does not allow	w them to dive in to wate	er.			
48)	Penguins can dive over 1,800 feet to	find food.				
49)	Penguins eat krill, squid, and small fi	sh.				
Dete	ermine which choice is the expanded	form of the underlined	contraction.			
50)	Penguins have blubber that helps then	n stay warm, so they <u>wor</u>	<u>1't</u> get too cold.			
	A. would not	B. will not				
	C. cannot	D. can not				
51)	It's amazing how penguins can survive	e in such cold environme	ents.			
	A. It is	B. It has				
	C. It was	D. It does				
52)	Penguins don't have teeth, but they've	spiny bristles in their mo	ouths.			
	A. does not	B. cannot				
	C. did not	D. do not				
53)) Penguin parents take turns incubating their eggs, so <u>they're</u> both involved in raising their young.					
	A. they are	B. they were				
	C. they is	D. they do				
54)	Penguins can't fly, but they're excellen	nt swimmers.				
	A. must not	B. can				
	C. cannot	D. will not				
	ermine if the sentence is a declarativ erative(m).	e(d), exclamatory(e), in	terrogative(i) or			
-	Penguins live in the Southern Hemis	ohere, mainly in Antarcti	ca.			
56)	Emperor Penguins are the largest spe incredible!	cies of penguin and can	grow up to 4 feet tall, that's			
57)	Astonishingly, not all penguins live in	n cold places; some live	near the equator!			
58)	Penguins often huddle together to kee	•	•			
59)	The youngest known fossil of a pengago!	uin dates back 60 millior	n years, that's a long time			
60)	Penguins have a thick layer of blubbe	er to keep them warm in	cold environments.			
61)	Can penguins fly?					
62)	Penguins can hold their breath under	water for up to 20 minute	es, what an astonishing fact!			
63)	Penguins waddle when they walk on	land, but they are excelle	ent swimmers.			
	Reading		of 6			
	www.CommonCoreS	Sheets.com Page 4	01.0			

	Penguin Name:
64)	Are there different types of penguins?
65)	It\'s amazing to think that the smallest penguin in the world is the little blue penguin, standing just 16 inches tall!
66)	How do penguins stay warm in cold weather?
67)	It\'s astonishing to know that penguins can dive as deep as 1,850 feet underwater!
68)	Penguins use a form of movement called "tobogganing" to slide on their bellies across the ice, how cool is that!
69)	Did you know that penguins have excellent eyesight underwater but less sharp vision on land, that's interesting!
70)	It\'s incredible that penguins have a special layer of feathers that keep them warm in freezing temperatures!

	Penguin		Name:
1	26.	51	
2.	27	52	
3.	28.	53.	
4	29.	54	
5.	30.	55.	
6	31	56	
7.	32.	57	
8	33.	58.	
9.	34	59	
10.	35.	60.	
11	36.	61.	
12.	37.	62.	
13.	38.	63.	
14.	39.	64.	
15.	40.	65	
16.	41.	66	
17	42.	67.	
18	43	68 69.	
20.	44	69 70	
21.	46.		
22.	47.		
23.	48.		
24.	49.		
25.	50.		
Reading	w.CommonCoreSheets.com	Page 6 of 6	

Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

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Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!

Penguin

Solve each problem. Use the article to answer the question. 1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds? A. They are covered in fur B. They do not have wings C. They do not have a beak D. They are unable to fly 2) Where do a lot of the penguins live? A. Antarctica B. South Africa D. South America C. Australia 3) How deep can penguins dive to find their food? A. Up to 100 feet B. Up to 1,000 feet C. Up to 500 feet D. Up to 1,850 feet 4) Who are some of the penguins' predators? A. Eagles and hawks B. Crocodiles and alligators C. Seals and sharks D. Lions and tigers 5) What are penguin droppings called? A. Fertilizer B. Manure C. Slag D. Guano 6) What do penguins use to catch their food? A. Their sharp claws B. Their long and pointed beaks C. Their short, sturdy legs D. Their strong flippers 7) How long can penguins stay underwater? A. For more than 20 minutes B. For exactly 10 minutes C. For less than a minute D. For 5 minutes 8) Where do most penguins live? A. In tropical rainforests B. At the North Pole C. In the Northern Hemisphere D. In the Southern Hemisphere 9) What does the diet of the penguin consist of? A. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables B. Grains, seeds, small plants C. Meats, cheese, bread D. Krill, squid, small fish **10)** How do penguins protect themselves from cold weather and predators? B. They dig burrows in the ground A. They hide in caves C. They build nests from twigs D. They huddle together in large

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- 12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"

colonies

	Penguin	Name:	Answer Key				
13)	"I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"						
14)	"Sea animals like seals or sharks see us as an easy meal."						
15)	"My strong flippers are perfect for swimming in the chilly waters. They're l paddles!"	ike built-in					
16)	"I have a vibrant coat of feathers."						
17)	"My favourite food is definitely worms! Can't get enough of them."						
18)	"I mostly live in the chilly lands of the southern hemisphere, with my friend	ls."					
19)	"I cannot stay underwater for more than a couple of seconds."						
20)	"I really enjoy soaring in the sky."						
21)	"My beak is long and pointed, just perfect for nabbing my favorite seafood.	"					
22)	"I love feasting on insects."						
23)	"We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our strong beaks an swimming to escape predators."	nd swift					
24)	"Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the soil."						
25)	"I love living in the warm and tropical regions."						
26)	"Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ultimately m penguins."	ature					
27)	"We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even the hanging out together."	housands of	f us				
28)	"I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."						
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Dete	ermine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in tl	ne article.					
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	Pengu	in	Name:	Answer Key			
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		f the underlined contro	ation				
	ermine which choice is the expanded form of Penguins have blubber that helps them stay w						
20)	A. would not	B. will not					
	C. cannot	D. can not					
51)	<u>It's</u> amazing how penguins can survive in suc	h cold environments.					
)	A. It is	B. It has					
	C. It was	D. It does					
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	A. they are	B. they were					
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	A. must not	B. can					
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-	Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, n	nainly in Antarctica.					
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57)	Astonishingly, not all penguins live in cold p	laces; some live near the	e equator!				
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61)	Can penguins fly?						
62)	Penguins can hold their breath underwater for	or up to 20 minutes, what	t an astonishing fa	.ct!			
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	Reading www.CommonCoreSheets.co	Page 3 of 5					

	Penguin	Name:	Answer Key
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70)	It\'s incredible that penguins have a special layer of feathers that keep them v freezing temperatures!	warm in	

			Penguin			Name:	Answer Key
1.	D	26.	true	51.	Α	_	
2.	A	27.	true	52.	D		
3.	D	28.	false	53.	A	_	
4.	С	29.	false	54.	С	_	
5.	D	30.	fact	55.	declarative	_	
6.	В	31	opinion	56.	exclamatory	_	
7.	A	32.	fact	57.	exclamatory	_	
8.	D	33	opinion	58.	exclamatory	_	
9.	D	34	fact	59.	exclamatory	_	
10.	D	35	opinion	60.	declarative	_	
11.	false	36.	fact	61.	interrogative	_	
12.	true	37	fact	62.	exclamatory	_	
13.	true	38	opinion	63.	declarative	_	
14.	true	39	opinion	64.	interrogative	_	
15.	true	40	true	65.	exclamatory	_	
16.	false	41	false	66.	interrogative	_	
17.	false	42	true	67.	exclamatory	_	
18.	true	43	false	68.	exclamatory	_	
19.	false	44	true	69.	exclamatory	_	
20.	false	45.	false	70.	exclamatory	_	
21.	true	46.	false				
22.	false	47	false				
23.	true	48.	true				
24.	true	49.	true				
25.	false	50	B				
		www.Commor	CoreSheets.com	Page	5 of 5		

		Donguin	Name						
		Penguin	Name:						
	Solve each problem.								
	the article to answer the question.								
1)	What is one way penguins differ from		these wines						
	A. They are covered in fur C.	B. They do not D. They are un	-						
	С.	D. They are un							
2)	Where do a lot of the penguins live? (F_{F})								
	A. Antarctica	В.							
	С.	D.							
3)	How deep can penguins dive to find the	eir food? (paragraph 2)							
	A. Up to 100 feet	B. Up to 1,000) feet						
	С.	D. Up to 1,850) feet						
4)	Who are some of the penguins' predate	ors? (paragraph 4)							
-,	A.	B. Crocodiles	and alligators						
	C. Seals and sharks	D.							
_`									
5)	What are penguin droppings called? (p								
	A. Fertilizer	B. Manure							
	С.	D. Guano							
6)	What do penguins use to catch their for	od? (paragraph 1)							
	A. Their sharp claws	B. Their long a	and pointed beaks						
	С.	D.							
7)	How long can penguins stay underwat	er? (paragraph 2)							
	A. For more than 20 minutes		10 minutes						
	С.	D.							
8)	Where do most penguins live? (paragraph	2)							
0)	A. In tropical rainforests	B. At the Nort	h Pole						
	C.		nern Hemisphere						
			I						
9)	What does the diet of the penguin con								
	A. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables	B.							
	C.	D. Krill, squid	, sman nsn						
10)	How do penguins protect themselves f	rom cold weather and p	predators? (paragraph 3)						
	A. They hide in caves	В.							
	С.	-	e together in large						
		colonies							

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible." (paragraph 3)



12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!" (paragraph 2)

