



Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America. To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.



Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!



**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds?
  - A. They do not have a beak
  - B. They are unable to fly
  - C. They are covered in fur
  - D. They do not have wings
- 2) Where do a lot of the penguins live?
  - A. South America
  - B. South Africa
  - C. Antarctica
  - D. Australia
- 3) How deep can penguins dive to find their food?
  - A. Up to 500 feet
  - B. Up to 100 feet
  - C. Up to 1,000 feet
  - D. Up to 1,850 feet
- 4) Who are some of the penguins' predators?
  - A. Lions and tigers
  - B. Crocodiles and alligators
  - C. Seals and sharks
  - D. Eagles and hawks
- 5) What are penguin droppings called?
  - A. Slag
  - B. Manure
  - C. Fertilizer
  - D. Guano
- 6) What do penguins use to catch their food?
  - A. Their long and pointed beaks
  - B. Their short, sturdy legs
  - C. Their strong flippers
  - D. Their sharp claws
- 7) How long can penguins stay underwater?
  - A. For exactly 10 minutes
  - B. For 5 minutes
  - C. For less than a minute
  - D. For more than 20 minutes
- 8) Where do most penguins live?
  - A. At the North Pole
  - B. In tropical rainforests
  - C. In the Southern Hemisphere
  - D. In the Northern Hemisphere
- 9) What does the diet of the penguin consist of?
  - A. Grains, seeds, small plants
  - B. Krill, squid, small fish
  - C. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables
  - D. Meats, cheese, bread
- 10) How do penguins protect themselves from cold weather and predators?
  - A. They huddle together in large colonies
  - B. They hide in caves
  - C. They build nests from twigs
  - D. They dig burrows in the ground

**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- 12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"



- 13) "I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"
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- 22) "I love feasting on insects."
- 23) "We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our strong beaks and swift swimming to escape predators."
- 24) "Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the soil."
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- 26) "Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ultimately mature penguins."
- 27) "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even thousands of us hanging out together."
- 28) "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."
- 29) "I have a blunt and flat beak."

**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 30) Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably Antarctica, but also certain regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.
- 31) It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctica.
- 32) Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can remain under water over 20 minutes to search for food.
- 33) Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.
- 34) Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.
- 35) It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swimming.
- 36) In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, penguins form large colonies, sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals.
- 37) The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish.
- 38) Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- 39) The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 40) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- 41) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.



- 42) Penguins live in colonies that can include thousands of them.
- 43) Penguins can only fly in short bursts.
- 44) Penguins can stay underwater for 20 minutes.
- 45) A Penguin's beak is short and curved.
- 46) Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisphere.
- 47) Penguins buoyant body does not allow them to dive in to water.
- 48) Penguins can dive over 1,800 feet to find food.
- 49) Penguins eat krill, squid, and small fish.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 50) Penguins have blubber that helps them stay warm, so they won't get too cold.  
A. would not                                      B. will not  
C. cannot    D. can not
- 51) It's amazing how penguins can survive in such cold environments.  
A. It is    B. It has  
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- 52) Penguins don't have teeth, but they've spiny bristles in their mouths.  
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A. they are    B. they were  
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**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 55) Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, mainly in Antarctica.
- 56) Emperor Penguins are the largest species of penguin and can grow up to 4 feet tall, that's incredible!
- 57) Astonishingly, not all penguins live in cold places; some live near the equator!
- 58) Penguins often huddle together to keep warm in harsh weather, that's smart!
- 59) The youngest known fossil of a penguin dates back 60 million years, that's a long time ago!
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- 64) Are there different types of penguins?
- 65) It's amazing to think that the smallest penguin in the world is the little blue penguin, standing just 16 inches tall!
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| 1. <u>      <b>B</b>      </u>      | 26. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 51. <u>      <b>A</b>      </u>             |
| 2. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>      | 27. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 52. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>             |
| 3. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>      | 28. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u>   | 53. <u>      <b>A</b>      </u>             |
| 4. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>      | 29. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u>   | 54. <u>      <b>C</b>      </u>             |
| 5. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>      | 30. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 55. <u>      <b>declarative</b>      </u>   |
| 6. <u>      <b>A</b>      </u>      | 31. <u>      <b>opinion</b>      </u> | 56. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
| 7. <u>      <b>D</b>      </u>      | 32. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 57. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
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| 11. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u> | 36. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 61. <u>      <b>interrogative</b>      </u> |
| 12. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>  | 37. <u>      <b>fact</b>      </u>    | 62. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
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| 14. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>  | 39. <u>      <b>opinion</b>      </u> | 64. <u>      <b>interrogative</b>      </u> |
| 15. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>  | 40. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 65. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
| 16. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u> | 41. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u>   | 66. <u>      <b>interrogative</b>      </u> |
| 17. <u>      <b>false</b>      </u> | 42. <u>      <b>true</b>      </u>    | 67. <u>      <b>exclamatory</b>      </u>   |
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