



Imagine a bird soaring high above the water, with a wingspan wider than you are tall. That's a pelican for you! These large and somewhat goofy-looking birds have a distinctive pouch under their beaks, which they use for catching food. Their feather colors can vary from white, brown, or gray, and they have short legs with webbed feet perfect for swimming. There are eight different species of pelicans, and they can be found all around the world.

Now, let's dive into the fascinating world of what pelicans eat and where they live. Pelicans are great fishermen and mostly eat fish, but they'll also snack on amphibians, crustaceans, and on rare occasions, smaller birds. They live in coastal areas, near lakes and rivers, and they are social creatures often seen in large flocks. Pelicans are well adapted to their aquatic homes with their long beaks and large throat pouches to scoop up their meals.

You must be curious about the life cycle of these large birds and their relationships with other animals and humans. Pelicans usually live up to 15 to 25 years, and they begin to breed when they are three or four years old. They are generally peaceful birds but can become aggressive if they feel their nests are threatened. Pelicans are generally unafraid of humans and have been known to snatch food from unsuspecting people!



Before we wrap up, let's look at some cool facts and defenses of these amazing birds. One of the most interesting things about pelicans is their large beak and throat pouch, which they use as a net to catch fish. They also have a hard layer of feathers that protect them from the sun and help them float in the water. So, next time you see a pelican, remember these fun facts about their lives and their important role in the ecosystem.

**Solve each problem.****Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) Where can pelicans be found?
  - A. Only in polar regions
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- 2) What are some animals that pelicans eat?
  - A. Mammals, reptiles, and insects
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- 3) How many species of pelicans are there?
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- 9) What can pelicans snatch from unsuspecting humans?
  - A. Clothes
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- 10) From what age do pelicans start breeding?
  - A. At one year old
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**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or if it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 12) "I only live in the United States."
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**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 32) Pelicans can live up to 25 years.
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- 39) Pelicans have a large pouch under their beaks.
- 40) Pelicans' short legs and webbed feet make them look cute.
- 41) Pelicans look funny with their large beaks and wide wingspan.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 42) Pelicans can live for up to 25 years.
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- 65) Can you believe it, a pelican's beak can hold up to three gallons of water!
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|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 26. _____ | 51. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 27. _____ | 52. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 28. _____ | 53. _____ |
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| 24. _____ | 49. _____ |           |
| 25. _____ | 50. _____ |           |



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**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 42) Pelicans can live for up to 25 years.
- 43) Pelicans only live 3 years.



- 44) Pelicans may eat smaller birds.
- 45) All pelicans are white.
- 46) Pelicans use their large beak and throat pouch as a net to catch fish.
- 47) Pelicans only eat fish.
- 48) Pelicans start to have babies when they are one year old.
- 49) Pelicans are loners and prefer to avoid other pelicans.
- 50) Pelicans have been observed snatching food from people.
- 51) Pelicans live all around the world.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 52) I'm sure you've seen a pelican at the beach, they're quite common there.
  - A. you are
  - B. you were
  - C. you will
  - D. you have
- 53) Pelicans won't eat fish that are not fresh.
  - A. cannot
  - B. doesn't
  - C. do not
  - D. will not
- 54) Pelicans don't build nests in trees.
  - A. should not
  - B. do
  - C. are not
  - D. do not
- 55) It's amazing how pelicans can hold more fish in their beak than their belly.
  - A. They are
  - B. We are
  - C. It has
  - D. It is
- 56) Pelicans can't fly as high as eagles, but they are still impressive.
  - A. will not
  - B. can
  - C. cannot
  - D. are not
- 57) Did you know that they're one of the largest birds capable of flight?
  - A. they were
  - B. they will
  - C. they are
  - D. they have

**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 58) Pelicans are social birds and often live in colonies with other pelicans.
- 59) A group of pelicans is called a pod, now that's astonishing!
- 60) Pelicans can live up to 25 years in the wild, how fantastic is that!
- 61) Fascinatingly, pelicans can eat up to four pounds of fish a day!
- 62) Imagine this, the wings of a pelican can spread as wide as 10 feet, that's larger than any human!
- 63) Pelicans use their beak to scoop up fish from the water.
- 64) Are pelicans social birds?



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1-10	95	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50
11-20	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0



- |     |                             |     |                               |     |                                     |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| 1.  | <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>     | 26. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 51. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>          |
| 2.  | <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>     | 27. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 52. | <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>             |
| 3.  | <u>    <b>B</b>    </u>     | 28. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 53. | <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>             |
| 4.  | <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>     | 29. | <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   | 54. | <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>             |
| 5.  | <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>     | 30. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 55. | <u>    <b>D</b>    </u>             |
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| 7.  | <u>    <b>A</b>    </u>     | 32. | <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 57. | <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>             |
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| 10. | <u>    <b>C</b>    </u>     | 35. | <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 60. | <u>    <b>exclamatory</b>    </u>   |
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| 14. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 39. | <u>    <b>fact</b>    </u>    | 64. | <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 15. | <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 40. | <u>    <b>opinion</b>    </u> | 65. | <u>    <b>exclamatory</b>    </u>   |
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| 17. | <u>    <b>false</b>    </u> | 42. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>    | 67. | <u>    <b>interrogative</b>    </u> |
| 18. | <u>    <b>true</b>    </u>  | 43. | <u>    <b>false</b>    </u>   | 68. | <u>    <b>exclamatory</b>    </u>   |
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